Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Español 2 – Examen de mitad del año – Guía de estudio**

**1. Speaking and Writing Prep Questions:**

1. ¿Adónde fuiste de vacaciones el verano pasado? ¿Con quién fuiste?
2. ¿Quién hizo el itinerario? ¿Qué hizo el agente de viajes?
3. ¿A qué hora te levantaste/te despertaste para salir?
4. ¿Te duchaste o te bañaste? ¿Usaste el jabón y el champú?
5. ¿Qué ropa te pusiste por la mañana? ¿Cómo te quedó?
6. ¿Qué más hiciste para arreglarte? (brush hair, brush teeth, wash face, etc.)
7. ¿Qué comida comiste para el desayuno? ¿Fue saludable?
8. ¿Jugaste al fútbol durante las vacaciones?
9. ¿Cuándo hiciste tu maleta? ¿Qué pusiste en la maleta? (think about specific clothes, ID, tickets)
10. ¿Tomaste un tren, un autobús o un taxi al aeropuerto?
11. ¿Facturaste el equipaje en el aeropuerto?
12. ¿Qué hiciste en el aeropuerto? (got in line, checked bags, looked at the screen, confirmed flight, went to baggage claim, etc.)
13. ¿Qué tipo de boleto compraste? (round trip, one way, etc.)
14. ¿Tuviste tu pasaporte cuando abordaste el avión?
15. ¿Qué actividades hiciste durante las vacaciones? (camping, horseback riding, fishing, photos, etc.)
16. ¿Qué ropa compraste? (add details) ¿Cómo te quedó la ropa? (loose, tight, well, poorly)
17. En un mercado, ¿qué compraste? (use vocab – bracelet, sculpture, necklace, etc.)
18. ¿De qué tipo de material fue el artículo? (gold, silver, stone, wood, etc.) ¿Cuánto costó?
19. ¿Adónde fuiste durante las vacaciones? ¿Qué compraste? (bakery, jewelry store, market, book store, pharmacy, etc.)
20. ¿Cómo fuiste tus vacaciones? (fun, boring, etc.) ¿Te divertiste?

**2. Temas:**

* Discuss preparing to travel (travel agency and making reservations)
* Talk about things you do at an airport
* Ask how to get around town (taxi, bus, etc)
* Say where you went and what you did on vacation.
* Ask information questions (question words – who? what? where? etc)
* Talk about buying gifts and souvenirs
* Preterite of –AR verbs
* Preterite of the irregulars ir, ser, hacer, ver, and dar
* Direct and indirect object pronouns and Personal “a”
* Discuss being healthy, sporting events, daily routines and supplies, and body parts
* Preterite of –ER and –IR Verbs
* Adverbs with –mente and Demonstrative adjectives and pronouns
* Pronominal/Reflexive verbs (present and past tense)
* Pensar + infinitive for planning on
* Cultural information about Argentina and Argentina vs. Colombia and Spain
* Discuss shopping for clothing, jewelry, shoes, and handicrafts.
* Discuss what items are made out of and be able to have a conversation in a market.
* Verbs like gustar (me encanta, me interesa, me importa, me queda)
* Irregular yo verbs in the present tense (pongo, hago, vengo, salgo, digo, traigo, veo, conozco, sé, etc).
* Hace que & time words with present and preterite tenses
* Preterite stem-changing verbs (e->i, o->u) (pedir, servir, preferir, competir, seguir, vestirse)
* Irregular preterite verbs (tuve, estuve, pude, puse, supe, hice, etc).

**3. Partes del examen:**

**Speaking Test Section – 25%**

For the speaking test you will receive a prompt in Spanish asking you to respond to a series of questions or provide specific information related to the themes covered in this unit. Your teacher will read the questions to you and you will respond in complete, detailed sentences in Spanish. You will be graded on the speaking rubric.

**Listening Test Section – 25%**

For the listening test, you will hear various styles of listening samples in Spanish related to the vocabulary and grammar from this unit. These samples can range from conversations, advertisements, sentences, and monologues to completing dictations. Then you will have to answer comprehension questions about what you heard. These questions may be true or false statements, fill-in-the-blank statements, short answer questions, or multiple-choice questions. The listening sections will be similar to what we have practiced in class.

**Reading/Vocabulary Test Section – 25%**

For the reading test, you will have to read various styles of reading samples in Spanish related to the vocabulary and grammar from this unit. These samples can range from written conversations, advertisements, sentences, and paragraphs to short stories. Then you will have to answer comprehension questions about what you heard. These questions may be true or false statements, fill-in-the-blank statements, short answer questions, true/false, or multiple-choice questions. The reading sections will be similar to what we have practiced in class and/or to the readings found in the book and workbook. You should also review the vocabulary list from the current unit and the notes from the current unit in preparation.

**Writing Test Section – 25%**

For the writing test, you will need to respond in Spanish to a given prompt. You may be asked to write an essay, write a short story, write a letter, create a written conversation, or provide another similar type of written piece. You should be prepared to write in essay form including an introduction, a conclusion, detailed supporting information, and you should make sure to have multiple, indented paragraphs. You will be graded on the writing rubric.

**4. Vocabulario:**

**Unit 1**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **La agencia de viajes** | Travel agency | **El (la) turista** | Tourist |
| **El (la) agente de viajes** | Travel agent | **Ver las atracciones** | To go sightseeing |
| **Confirmar el vuelo** | To confirm a flight | **Visitar un museo** | To visit a museum |
| **Hacer la maleta** | To pack a suitcase | **El alojamiento** | Lodging |
| **Hacer un viaje** | To take a trip | **El ascensor** | Elevator |
| **Ir de vacaciones** | To go on vacation | **La habitación** | Hotel room; bedroom |
| **Llamar a** | To call someone (by phone) | **La habitación doble** | Double room |
| **Viajar** | To travel | **La habitación individual** | Single room |
| **El boleto** | Ticket | **Hacer/tener una reservación** | To make/have a reservation |
| **El boleto de ida y vuelta** | Round trip ticket | **El hostal** | Hostel; inn |
| **El equipaje** | Luggage | **El hotel** | Hotel |
| **La identificación** | Identification | **La llave** | Key |
| **El itinerario** | Itinerary (timetable, route) | **La recepción** | Reception desk |
| **La maleta** | Suitcase | **Anteayer** | The day before yesterday |
| **El pasaporte** | Passport | **El año pasado** | Last year |
| **La tarjeta de embarque** | Boarding pass | **El mes pasado** | Last month |
| **El traje de baño** | Bathing suit | **La semana pasada** | Last week |
| **Por favor, ¿dónde queda...?** | Can you please tell me where ... is? | **Le dejo … en …** | I’ll give … to you for … |
| **La estación de tren** | Train station | **Me gustaría** | I would like |
| **La oficina de turismo** | Tourist office | **¿Podría ver…?** | Could I see/look at…? |
| **La parada de autobús** | Bus stop | **¡Qué…!** | How….! |
| **Tomar un taxi** | To take a taxi | **¡Qué bello(a)!** | How beautiful! |
| **Abordar** | To board | **¡Qué caro(a)!** | How expensive! |
| **El aeropuerto** | Airport | **El anillo** | Ring |
| **El (la) auxiliar del vuelo** | Flight attendant | **El arete** | Earring |
| **Facturar el equipaje** | To check one’s luggage (check in luggage to be put on plane) | **Las artesanías** | Handicrafts |
| **Hacer cola** | To get in line | **El collar** | Necklace |
| **La pantalla** | The monitor; the screen | **Las joyas** | Jewelry |
| **El (la) pasajero(a)** | Passenger | **El recuerdo** | Souvenir |
| **Pasar por seguridad** | To go through security | **La tarjeta postal** | Postcard |
| **La puerta** | Gate | **Bello(a)** | Beautiful; nice |
| **La salida** | Departure | **Caro(a)** | Expensive |
| **El vuelo** | Flight | **Demasiado(a)** | Too; too much |
| **La llegada** | Arrival | **El dinero en efectivo** | Cash |
| **Pasar por la aduana** | To go through customs | **El mercado al aire libre** | Open-air market |
| **El reclamo de equipaje** | Baggage claim | **Regatear** | To bargain; to haggle |
| **Acampar** | To camp | **La tarjeta de crédito** | Credit card |
| **Dar una caminata** | To hike | **Inspeccionar el equipaje** | Inspect the luggage |
| **Estar de vacaciones** | To be on vacation | **El (la) asistente de vuelo** | Flight attendant |
| **Hacer una excursión** | To go on a day trip | **El avión** | Airplane |
| **Mandar tarjetas postales** | To send postcards | **Volar** | To fly |
| **Montar a caballo** | To ride a horse | **Ayer** | Yesterday |
| **Pescar** | To fish | **La pulsera** | Bracelet |
| **El tiempo libre** | Free time | **Reservar** | To reserve |
| **Tomar fotos** | To take photos |  |  |

**Unit 2**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **El campeonato** | Championship | **Entrenarse** | To train |
| **El ciclismo** | Bicycle racing | **Lavarse** | To wash oneself |
| **La competencia** | Competition | **Levantarse** | To get up |
| **Competir (e-i)** | To compete | **Maquillarse** | To put on makeup |
| **Estar empatado** | To be tied | **Peinarse** | To comb one’s hair |
| **Jugar en equipo (u-ue)** | To play on a team | **Ponerse la ropa** | To put on clothes |
| **Meter un gol** | To score a goal | **La rutina** | Routine |
| **El premio** | Prize; award | **Secarse** | To dry oneself |
| **La pista** | Track | **Tener prisa** | To be in a hurry |
| **La red** | Net | **Tener sueño** | To be sleepy |
| **El uniforme** | Uniform | **El cepillo** | Hairbrush |
| **¡Ay, por favor!** | Oh, please! | **El cepillo de dientes** | Toothbrush |
| **¡Bravo!** | Bravo! | **El champú** | Shampoo |
| **¡Dale!** | Come on! | **La crema de afeitar** | Shaving cream |
| **¡Uy!** | Ugh! | **El desodorante** | Deodorant |
| **Es bueno…** | It’s good… | **El jabón** | Soap |
| **Es importante…** | It’s important… | **La pasta de dientes** | Toothpaste |
| **Es necesario…** | It’s necessary | **El peine** | Comb |
| **Hacer ejercicio** | To exercise | **El secador de pelo** | Hair dryer |
| **Mantenerse en forma (e-ie)** | To stay in shape | **La toalla** | Towel |
| **Saludable** | Healthy; healthful | **La cara** | Face |
| **Seguir una dieta balanceada (e-i)** | To follow a balanced diet | **El codo** | Elbow |
| **La Copa Mundial** | The World Cup | **El cuello** | Neck |
| **Los Juegos Olímpicos** | The Olympic Games | **El dedo** | Finger |
| **Los Juegos Panamericanos** | The Panamerican Games | **El dedo del pie** | Toe |
| **La Vuelta a Francia** | The Tour de France | **El diente** | Tooth |
| **Activo(a)** | Active | **La garganta** | Throat |
| **El (la) deportista** | Sportsman/woman; athlete | **El hombro** | Shoulder |
| **Lento(a)** | Slow | **La muñeca** | Wrist |
| **Musculoso(a)** | Muscular | **El oído** | Inner ear (hearing) |
| **Rápido(a)** | Fast | **La uña** | Nail |
| **Acostarse (o-ue)** | To go to bed | **Primero** | First |
| **Afeitarse** | To shave oneself | **Entonces** | Then; so |
| **Apagar la luz** | To turn off the light | **Luego** | Later; then |
| **Arreglarse** | To get ready | **Más tarde** | Later on |
| **Bañarse** | To take a bath | **Por fin** | Finally |
| **Cepillarse los dientes** | To brush one’s teeth | **A veces** | Sometimes |
| **Despertarse (e-ie)** | To wake up | **Frecuentemente** | Frequently |
| **Dormirse (o-ue)** | To fall asleep | **Generalmente** | In general; generally |
| **Ducharse** | To take a shower | **Normalmente** | Usually; normally |
| **Encender la luz (e-ie)** | To turn on the light | **Levantar pesas** | To lift weights |

**Unit 3**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **El abrigo** | Coat | **Los artículos** | Goods |
| **Las botas** | Boots | **Barato(a)** | Inexpensive; cheap |
| **El chaleco** | Vest | **La escultura** | Sculpture |
| **El cinturón** | Belt | **Fino(a)** | Fine |
| **La falda** | Skirt | **Una ganga** | A bargain |
| **La gorra** | Cap; hat | **La pintura** | Painting |
| **La pulsera** | Bracelet | **El retrato** | Portrait |
| **El reloj** | Watch; clock | **Único(a)** | Unique |
| **Las sandalias** | Sandals | **(Estar) hecho(a) a mano** | (To be) handmade |
| **El suéter** | Sweater | **Ser de…** | To be made of… |
| **El traje** | Suit | **Cerámica** | Ceramic |
| **De cuadros** | Plaid | **Cuero** | Leather |
| **De rayas** | Striped | **Madera** | Wood |
| **Estar de moda** | To be in style | **Metal** | Metal |
| **El número** | Shoe size | **Oro** | Gold |
| **La talla** | Clothing size | **Piedra** | Stone |
| **Vestirse (e-i)** | To get dressed | **Plata** | Silver |
| **¿Cómo me queda(n)?** | How does it (they) fit me? | **Con mucho gusto** | With pleasure |
| **Quedar…** | To fit… | **Con permiso** | Excuse me |
| **Bien** | Well | **De nada** | You’re welcome |
| **Mal** | Badly | **Disculpe** | Excuse me; I’m sorry |
| **Flojo(a)** | Loose | **No hay de qué** | Don’t mention it |
| **Apretado(a)** | Tight | **Pase** | Go ahead |
| **El almacén** | Department store | **Perdóneme** | Forgive me |
| **La farmacia** | Pharmacy | **¿Me deja ver…?** | May I see…? |
| **Internet** | Internet | **Pedir (e-i)** | To ask for; to order |
| **La joyería** | Jewelry store | **Competir (e-i)** | To compete |
| **La librería** | Book store | **Seguir (e-i)** | To follow |
| **La panadería** | Bakery | **Preferir (e-i)** | To prefer |
| **La zapatería** | Shoe store | **Servir (e-i)** | To serve |
| **Está abierto(a)** | It’s open | **Vestirse (e-i)** | To get dressed |
| **Está cerrado(a)** | It’s closed | **Dormir (o-u)** | To sleep |
| **Creo que sí.** | I think so. | **Estar (estuv-)** | To be |
| **Creo que no.** | I don’t think so. | **Poder (pud-)** | To be able to; (managed to) |
| **En mi opinión…** | In my opinion… | **Poner (pus-)** | To put |
| **Es buena idea/mala idea.** | It’s a good idea/bad idea. | **Saber (sup-)** | To know; (found out) |
| **Me parece que…** | It seems to me… | **Tener (tuv-)** | To have |
| **Encantar** | To delight | **Querer (quis-)** | To want; (to try/to refuse) |
| **Importar** | To be important | **Hacer (hic-)** | To do; to make |
| **Interesar** | To interest | **Venir (vin-)** | To come |
| **Recomendar (e-ie)** | To recommend |  |  |

**5. Gramática:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pretérito de verbos -AR:**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | - É | - AMOS | | - ASTE | - ASTEIS | | - Ó | - ARON | | **Pretérito de verbos –ER/-IR:**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | - Í | - IMOS | | - ISTE | - ISTEIS | | - IÓ | - IERON | |

**Los verbos –car/-gar/-zar:**

**-CAR/-GAR/-ZAR Verbs:** Change in the yo form, rest of forms are normal.

-CAR: -qué, -GAR: -gué, -ZAR: -cé

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Buscar – To look for**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | - Busqué | - Buscamos | | - Buscaste | - Buscasteis | | - Buscó | - Buscaron |   **Jugar – To play**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | - Jugué | - Jugamos | | - Jugaste | - Jugasteis | | - Jugó | - Jugaron | | **Empezar – To begin**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | - Empecé | - Empezamos | | - Empezaste | - Empezasteis | | - Empezó | - Empezaron |   **Other –car/gar/zar verbs:**  Comenzar, autorizar, cruzar, almorzar, tocar, sacar, practicar, empacar, llegar, pagar, regar, colgar. |

**Los verbos irregulares del pretérito:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ir – to go/Ser – to be**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Fui | Fuimos | | Fuiste | Fuisteis | | Fue | Fueron |   **Hacer – to do/make**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Hice | Hicimos | | Hiciste | Hicisteis | | Hizo | Hicieron | | **Ver – to see**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Vi | Vimos | | Viste | Visteis | | Vio | Vieron |   **Dar – to give**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Di | Dimos | | Diste | Disteis | | Dio | Dieron | |

**Verbos pronominales/Reflexivos:**

**Pronominal Verbs:** Verbs that use reflexive pronouns. Includes reciprocal, reflexive and idiomatic verbs. **Reflexive Verbs:** Verbs where you do an action to or for yourself.

Irregulars: Watch for Stem-changing/boot verbs in the present tense. These same stem-changes do not occur in the preterite. The preterite has it’s own set of stem-changes that happen in 3rd person only. (Dormir – Dúrmió)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lavarse (Present Tense)**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Me lavo | Nos lavamos | | Te lavas | Os laváis | | Se lava | Se lavan | | **Lavarse (Preterite Tense)**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Me lavé | Nos lavamos | | Te lavaste | Os lavasteis | | Se lavó | Se lavaron | |
| **Despertarse (Present Tense) E-IE (Boot verb)**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Me despierto | Nos despertamos | | Te despiertas | Os despertáis | | Se despierta | Se despiertan | | **Despertarse (Preterite Tense) No stem-change**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Me desperté | Nos despertamos | | Te desperaste | Os despertasteis | | Se despertó | Se despertaron | |

**Irregular Yo verbs in the Present Tense:**

**Some present tense verbs are irregular only in the yo form.

Hacer: yo hago

Poner: Yo pongo

Salir: yo salgo

Traer: yo traigo

Conocer: yo conozco

Dar: yo doy

Saber: yo sé

Ver: yo veo

Decir: yo digo

Venir: yo vengo

Tener: yo tengo**

**Irregular Preterite Verbs:**

**Preterite of -ir stem-changing verbs:
Stem-changing -ir verbs in the preterite change only in the usted/él/ella and the ustedes/ellos/ellas forms.

Preterite tense e-i
Pedir - to ask for
pedí
pediste
pidió
pedimos
pedisteis
pidierom

Prerite tense o-u
dormir - to sleep
dormí
dormiste
durmió
dormimos
dormisteis
durmieronIrregular Preterite Verbs:
The verbs estar, poder, poner, saber, and tener have a unique stem in the preterite, but they all take the same endings.

Verb: estar
Stem: estuv-

Verb: poder
Stem: pud-

Verb: poner
Stem: pus-

Verb: saber
Stem: sup-

Verb: tener
Stem: tuv-

Preterite Endings:
-e
-iste
-o
-imos
-isteis
-ieron

Note that there are no accents on these endings.**

**Hace que + Time:**

**Hace \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** = How long you have been doing something for

*present tense*

*amount of time*

**Hace \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** = How long ago you did something

*preterite tense*

*amount of time*

**Direct and Indirect Object Pronouns:**

**Direct Objects:** Receive the action of the verb. Ask: What do I give/send/serve?

**Indirect Objects:** Receive the direct object. Ask: To whom?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Direct Object Pronouns:**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Singular** | **Plural** | | Lo – it  (Masculine Singular) | Los – them  (Masculine Plural) | | La – it  (Feminine Singular) | Las – them  (Feminine Plural) | | **Indirect Object Pronouns:**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Singular** | **Plural** | | Me – to me | Nos – to us | | Te – to you | Os – to you all | | Le – to him/her/you  *(Le lo = se lo)* | Les – to them/you all  *(Les la = se la)* | |