Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unidad 6 – Familiar – Negative Tú Commands**

**Negative Tú Commands - Overview:**

* The negative familiar imperative or negative tú commands are used when you need to tell someone NOT to do something.
* Form the negative tú commands *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* to how you made negative Ud. commands.
* Affirmative commands vs. negative commands
* It is not a judgment on what you are saying. Just whether it’s a “no”/ “don’t”.
  + *Affirmative command: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!*
  + *Negative command: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!*

**To form the negative tú commands:**

* + 1. Take the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form of the present tense.
  + 2. Drop the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
  + 3. Add the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” endings – tú forms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-AR Verbs** | **-ER/-IR Verbs** |
| Tú: No –\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Tú: No -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**Ejemplos:**

**Probar (o-ue) – to try:**

1. Yo form Present Tense: yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Drop the –o: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-
3. Add opposite endings:

* Tú: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Negative: No pruebes (tú) el té.

Affirmative: Prueba (tú) el té.

**Filmar – to film:**

1. Yo form Present Tense: yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Drop the –o: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-
3. Add opposite endings:

* Tú: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Negative: No filmes la película.

Affirmative: Filma la película.

**Los irregulares:**

¡Los irregulares del presente son los mismos! (*The irregulars of the present tense are the same!)*

**Stem-changing Verbs:**

* Perder 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! (*Don’t lose!)*
* Volver 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t return!)*
* Hervir 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t boil!)*
* Pedir 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t order!)*
* Freír 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t fry!)*
* Dormir 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t sleep!)*
* Servir 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t serve!)*
* Seguir 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!\* *(Don’t follow me!)*
* Spelling change note:
* Seguir (to follow) is an e-i verb. The “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” is dropped when making a command.

**-CAR/-GAR/-ZAR Verbs:**

-CAR/-GAR/-ZAR verbs also apply.

* -Car - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* -Gar - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* -Zar - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Buscar 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
  + Almorzar 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
  + Empezar 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
  + Jugar 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
  + Comenzar 🡪 ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

**The “G” Group:**

Take the *yo* form, drop the “o” & add the ending.

* Poner: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* Hacer: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* Salir: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* Venir: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* Decir: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* Tener: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* Traer: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

**The Super Irregulars:**

The following verbs are irregular and don’t follow a pattern:

* Ser: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t be!)*
* Ir: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don't go!)*
* Saber: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t know!)*
* Estar: ¡No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t be!)*
* Dar: ¡ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! *(Don’t give!)*

**Additional Notes:**

**Dejar – to leave (behind)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Tú Affirmative |  |  | Vosotros Affirmative |
| Tú Negative |  |  | Vosotros Negative |
| Ud. Affirmative |  |  | Uds. Affirmative |
| Ud. Negative |  |  | Uds. Negative |

**Comer – to eat**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Tú Affirmative |  |  | Vosotros Affirmative |
| Tú Negative |  |  | Vosotros Negative |
| Ud. Affirmative |  |  | Uds. Affirmative |
| Ud. Negative |  |  | Uds. Negative |

**Pronouns:**

Remember, that DOP, IOP and reflexive pronouns come before a negative command.

* No comas la paella. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ comas.
* *Levantarse* 🡺 *No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*
* *Ponerse* 🡺 *No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*
* *Lavarse* 🡺 *No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*
* *No filmes la película. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*
* *No me des el guión. No\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Prueba de práctica:**

1. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ser) tú un mal estudiante.

2. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (mirar) (tú) esta película de terror.

3. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ponerse) la ropa elegante.

4. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ir) a la gala.

5. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buscar) el guión.

6.No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (darle) la respuesta.

7. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (jugar) al fútbol americano.

8. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (perder) el trofeo.

9. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lavarse) la cara.

10. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (comer) todo el postre.