Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unidad 2 – El pretérito de verbos –ER/-IR y adverbios -mente**

**Los adverbios con -mente:**

* Adverbs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, verb, sentence, etc and tell when, where, how, how long, or how much.
* Many adverbs in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In Spanish, adverbs can be formed by adding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the singular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* If the adjective has an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the adverb does as well.
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - *Ricardo corre rápidamente.*
    - (Ricardo runs rapidly.)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - *Paquito corre lentamente.*
    - (Paquito runs slowly.)
* If the adjective has only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, just add -mente.
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - *Competimos frecuentemente.*
    - We compete frequently.
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - *Metimos el gol fácilmente.*
    - We scored the goal easily.

**El pretérito de los verbos –ER/-IR:**

Reminder: The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tense is one of 2 main past tenses in Spanish.

Los usos del pretérito:

* Actions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the past
* Actions with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_beginnings or endings in past
* Actions repeated a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ number of times in the past

**Preterite –ER & -IR Verbs:**

Preterite –ER/-IR Verb Endings:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

Comer – To Eat:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

Escribir – To Write:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Other Examples:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Abrir**   * Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   I opened  **Beber**   * Tú\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   You drank  **Vender**   * Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   He sold | **Recibir**   * Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   We Received  **Vivir**   * Vosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   You all lived  **Correr**   * Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   They ran |
| **Meter un gol**   * Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   I made a goal  **Volver**   * Tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   You returned  **Devolver**   * Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   He returned *(an item)* | **Entender**   * Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   We understood  **Perder**   * Vosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   You all lost  **Salir**   * Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   They left |