Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unidad 1 – El pretérito de verbos -AR**

**El pretérito:**

A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tells you when the action took place. The preterite tense is one of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ main past tenses in Spanish.

Los usos del pretérito:

1. Actions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the past.
2. Actions with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ defined beginnings or endings in past.
3. Actions repeated a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ number of times in the past.

**Palabras importantes:**

**Words that express the PAST:**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* La semana pasada - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ayer por la tarde - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- yesterday morning

**Preterite –AR Verbs:**

Preterite –AR Verb Endings:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

Hablar – To Speak:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Other Examples:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Nadar*** Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I swam**Tomar*** Tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You took**Visitar*** Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He visited | **Acampar*** Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

We camped**Mandar*** Vosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You all sent**Mirar*** Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

They watched |

**Irregular Verbs:**

**Stem-Changing Verbs**

You do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have to make normal (e-ie, e-i; o-ue, u-ue) stem changes in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Ella \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - She plays (present)

Ella \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - She played (preterite)

Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - They begin (present)

Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - They began (preterite)

However, the preterite has many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verbs that we will be covering!

**-CAR, -GAR, -ZAR Verbs**

* Verbs that end in –CAR, -GAR or –ZAR will make spelling changes in the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” form preterite only.

**-CAR**

c🡪qu Buscar🡪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**-GAR**

g🡪gu Llegar🡪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**-ZAR**

z🡪c Comenzar🡪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Prueba de práctica**

1. Los amigos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (acampar) ayer.

2. Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pescar) anoche.

3. Ella \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (mirar) la television ayer por la mañana.

4. Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (nadar) en la piscina el mes pasado.

5. ¿ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (mandar) tú las tarjetas postales?