Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unidad Preliminar - Repaso – Ser y Estar, Tener, Ir**

**El verbo TENER – To Have:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Yo** | **Nosotros**  **Nosotras** |
| **Tú** | **Vosotros**  **Vosotras** |
| **Ud./Él/Ella** | **Uds./Ellos/Ellas** |

**Tener is used for:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Saying what you have   * Tener + a noun * Yo tengo un \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | 2. Saying what you have to do   * Tener + que + infinitive of verb * Tengo que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

3. Idiomatic Expressions

* + Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ años. (I am 15 years old)
  + Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m hot.)
  + Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m cold.)
  + Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m hungry.)
  + Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m thirsty)
  + Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m right.)
  + Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m scared.)

**El verbo IR – To Go:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Yo** | **Nosotros**  **Nosotras** |
| **Tú** | **Vosotros**  **Vosotras** |
| **Ud./Él/Ella** | **Uds./Ellos/Ellas** |

**IR is used for:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Saying where you are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   * Ir + place * Yo voy a la \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | 2. Saying what you are going to do. (Near future)   * Ir + a + infinitive of verb * Voy a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**El Verbo - Ser:**

The verb SER means “to be”. It is used for things that are considered “essential qualities.” In general, describing someone’s or something’s looks or personality.

**Formas (Forms):**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yo | Nosotros/Nosotras |
| Tú | Vosotros/Vosotras |
| Usted/Él/Ella | Ustedes/Ellos/Ellas |

**The Main Uses of SER:**

1. Describing people and things – physical characteristics & personal traits.

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Saying where you are from.

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Giving the date, day or time.

* *Es lunes. Es el 8 de febrero. Son las dos y diez.*

**Ways to Remember SER:**

**1. The Acronym “DOCTOR”:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Descripción - Description**  • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **2. Ocupación - Occupation**  • Ella es profesora.  **3. Characteristics/Personality Traits**  • Es serio | **4. Time/Date**  • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **5. Origen** (Where you are from)  • Él es de México.  **6. Relationship/Possession -**  • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**2. The Acronym “DOOMPIT”:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Description** *(El carro es verde.)*  **2. Occupation** *(Él es escritor.)*  **3. Origin** *(Somos de Costa Rica.)*  **4. Material** *(Es una bolsa de plástico.)* | **5. Possession** *(Es mi libro.)*  **6.Identification** *(Es una computadora.)*  **7. Time** *(Es la una y media.)* |

**El Verbo - Estar:**

The verb ESTAR also means “to be”. However, it is used for different reasons in Spanish than the verb “ser”. In general, Estar is used for conditions and locations.

**Formas (Forms):**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yo | Nosotros/Nosotras |
| Tú | Vosotros/Vosotras |
| Usted/Él/Ella | Ustedes/Ellos/Ellas |

**The Main Uses of ESTAR:**

1. Location – “To be located”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

2. Conditions and Emotions – “To look/feel”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**Ways to Remember ESTAR:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Acronym PLACE**  **Position**  • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **Location**  • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **Action (Present Progressive - -ing Form)**  • *Estoy hablando*  **Condition**  • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **Emotion**  • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **3. Acronym TLC**  **1. Temporary - Temporal**  • Ella está bonita hoy.  “The girl looks pretty today” – This implies that she looks particularly beautiful today, rather than just a pretty person.  **2. Location – Ubicación**  • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **3. Condition - Condición** (health, happiness, feelings, etc.)  • *Ellos están ocupados* |

**2. Rhyme:** “How you feel and where you are; that is when you use estar.”

**4. Translation options:** “To be locate”, “To feel”, “To look”

**Advanced Examples:** (If you’ve got the easy ones down already!)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. La camisa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verde. (green color)  2. La fruta \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verde. (unripe) | 3. Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aburrido. (boring)  4. Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aburrido. (bored) | 5. Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ listo. (smart)  6. Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ listo. (ready) |